



## Rules and Regulations

### Task 1: Rules of Driving

#### Activity 1: Listening

Welcome to a practice listening for the ISE 1, listening task 1.

You are going to hear a talk about **the rules of driving**. You will hear the talk twice. As you listen, write down some notes about what you hear, if you want to. I will ask you six questions on some facts about **the rules of driving**. Are you ready?

#### Audio Script

If you drive, you will probably already know [first conditional / will for future use and possibilities] the rules of driving. For example, you **mustn't** [modal verb: must] drink and drive **because** [Connector] it is very dangerous. Also, you **have to** [Semi-modal verb: have to] wear your seatbelt. **Many** [Adverbs of Quantity] drivers know that they aren't permitted to speed. You **need to** [Semi-modal verb: need to] drive within the speed limit **in order to** [Infinitive of Purpose] not get a fine. Something that also isn't allowed is to talk on the mobile phone and drive at the same time **because of** [Connector] the accidents that can happen. Drivers **were doing** [Past continuous] this before and a lot of people died in those accidents. Don't forget that you **might** [Modal verb: might] want to stop driving for 20 minutes every two hours or if you **have driven** [Present Perfect] up to 150 kilometers. It is important to drive safely and that is why **if you sign up to a driver's school, you learn** [Zero Conditional] the right way to drive. New drivers that are going to drive soon, **would rather** [Preferences] be taught in a good driver's school so that they can learn all the rules.

Now I will ask you some questions. You only need to answer in a few words.

This is the end of listening task 1.



**Questions & Answers:**

Which two things must you never do together because it's not safe?	drink and drive / drinking and driving
What must you put on when you get in the car?	(a) seatbelt
When can you get a ticket?	drive too fast / past the speed limit / don't drive within the speed limit
Can you tell me what can happen if you use the mobile phone when driving?	(you can have) an accident / have an accident
How often must you rest when driving?	Every two hours / (have driven) 150 kilometers / after 150 kilometers
Where should drivers learn to drive?	(a) driver school / (a) driver's school

Marks: +\_ / +6

## Activity 2: Reading

Find grammar in the audio script and highlight it, writing behind the grammar: For example:

You must know that... = You **must [modal verb: must]** know that

Grammar list:

- Present Perfect
- Because
- Because of
- Will for future use: will probably // will surely // will likely
- Adverbial quantities: a lot // much // many
- Expressions of preferences: I prefer // I would rather // I'd rather
- Zero Conditional
- First Conditional
- Past Continuous
- Modal verb: must
- Modal verb: Might
- Semi-modal verb: have to
- Semi-modal verb: need to
- Infinitive of Purpose: in order to // so as to

Once you have found all the grammar, write down some vocabulary and ideas in the audioscript.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.



### Activity 3: Writing

Write a letter to your friend (100 to 130 words) about a time you were in a car or bus and the rules of driving weren't being followed:

- >> Say what happened
- >> Explain what could have been the consequences and
- >> What might the driver do better better next time

Plan your writing with the grammar, writing format, and ideas from the writing prompt before starting.

Remind students to:

- Use grammar, as done in the listening audio script.
- Follow writing format.
- Use specific vocabulary.
- Answer completely the writing prompt.
- Make sure not to write less than 100 words and more than 130 words.



#### Activity 4: Speaking

Now, think about having a two minute conversation about: What are the rules of driving in your country? You can use ideas from the listening activity and/or add your own ideas.

What ideas can you use?

1. People have to wear seatbelts in the car because they need to be safe and it is part of the law.
2. If people drive too fast, the police can give them a ticket.
3. It is good to not use the mobile phone when you drive because it can distract you and you can have an accident.
4. In Spain, you have to be 18 to be able to drive a car.
5. In Spain, you have to go to a driver's school to learn how to drive a car.
6. It is against the law to drink and drive, so you mustn't do it.

What questions can you ask?

1. Do you always wear your seatbelt in the car?
2. Do you know anybody that has ever gotten a ticket for driving too fast?
3. What do you think is a good rule for driving?
4. How old do you have to be to be able to drive a car in your country?
5. How do you learn to drive a car in your country?
6. What is something you mustn't do when driving?